Custom Debian Distributions

Sense, scope, techniques and future

Andreas Tille

Debian Conference 5

Helsinki, 11. July, 2005

Structure

1. Past
   - Short history
   - Obliged to users
   - Limits to Growth
   - Deriving from Debian
2. Present
   - Grouping of packages
   - Adapting package configuration
   - Documentation
3. Future
   - Technical
   - Structural

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- Debian internal projects
  - Debian-Junior (2000)
  - Debian-Med (2002)
  - Debian-Edu (2002)
- Amongst technical internal projects
- Just grouping packages in meta packages

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- DebConf 3 renaming: *Custom Debian Distribution*
  - Distinction between technical projects and CDDs
  - Start of technical cooperation
- Forks coming back

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Reduce confusion

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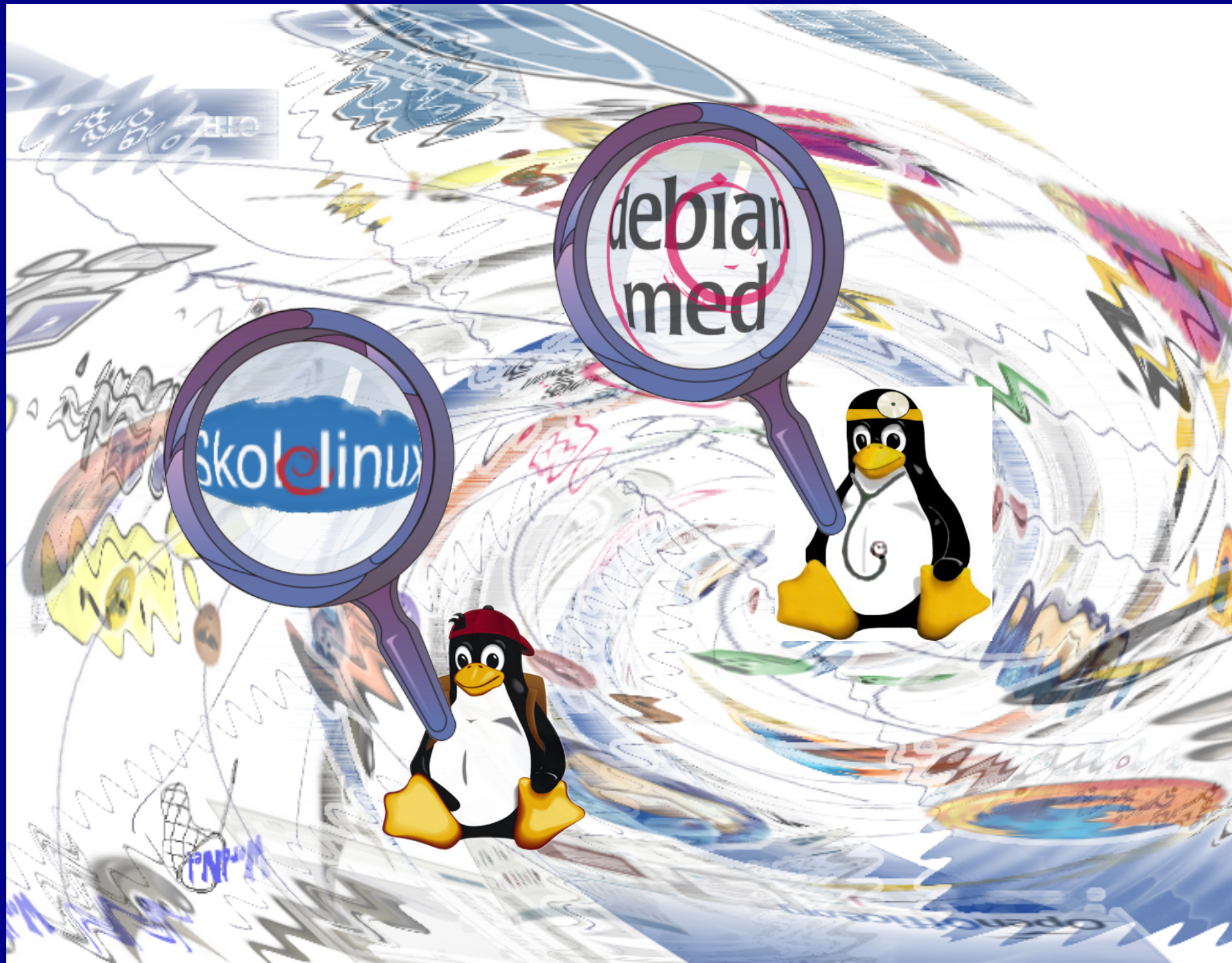

Customising Debian

- Debian $>$ 10000 packages
- Users interested in *subset*
- Groups of specialised users
- Easy installation and configuration
- **No fork** from Debian

Basic idea: Do not make a separate distribution but make Debian fit for special purpose instead

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Particular features of Debian

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- Maintainer: Missing link between developers and users
- Principles of Free Software at distribution level: Independence of commercial interest of producer

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Why including special applications

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- Debian becomes larger and larger

→ How many packages are good for Debian?

- Bring special applications under quality control
- Attract wider user base

→ How many packages are good for our users?

Why including special applications

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Do we scale well?

1. Number of involved people
2. Number of packages
3. Number of architectures
4. Number of bugs
5. Number of users
6. Number of derivatives
7. Time span between releases

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Sub-structuring Debian

- Change of quantity into quality (Hegel)
- To determine at the right moment the critical point where quantity changes into quality is one of the most important and difficult tasks in all the spheres of knowledge (Trotzki)
- Evolution . . . through quantitative transformations passing into qualitative (Darwin principle)

$\longrightarrow$ CDDs can deal with nearly all dimensions of growth inside Debian

Sub-structuring Debian

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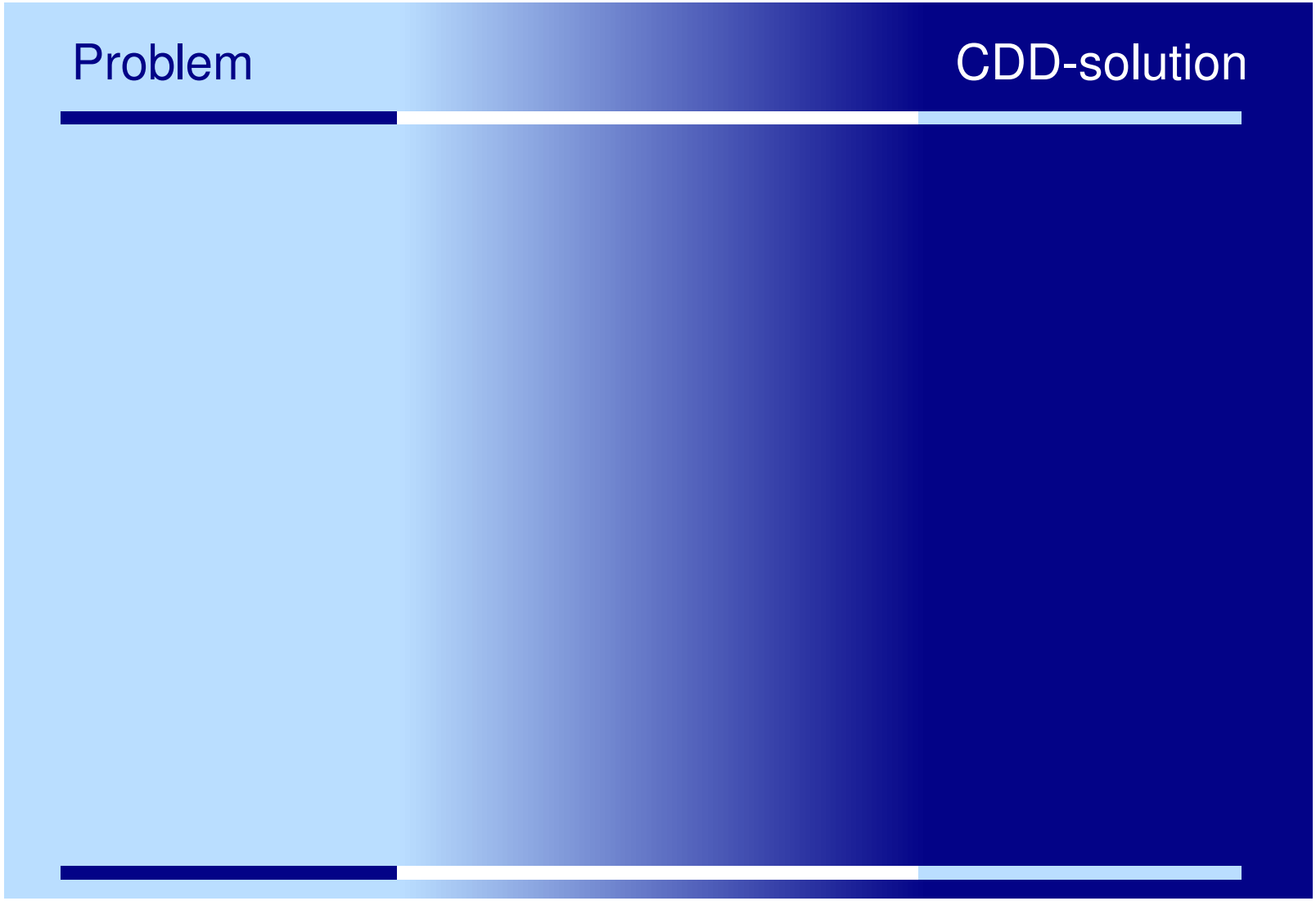

CDD scales well

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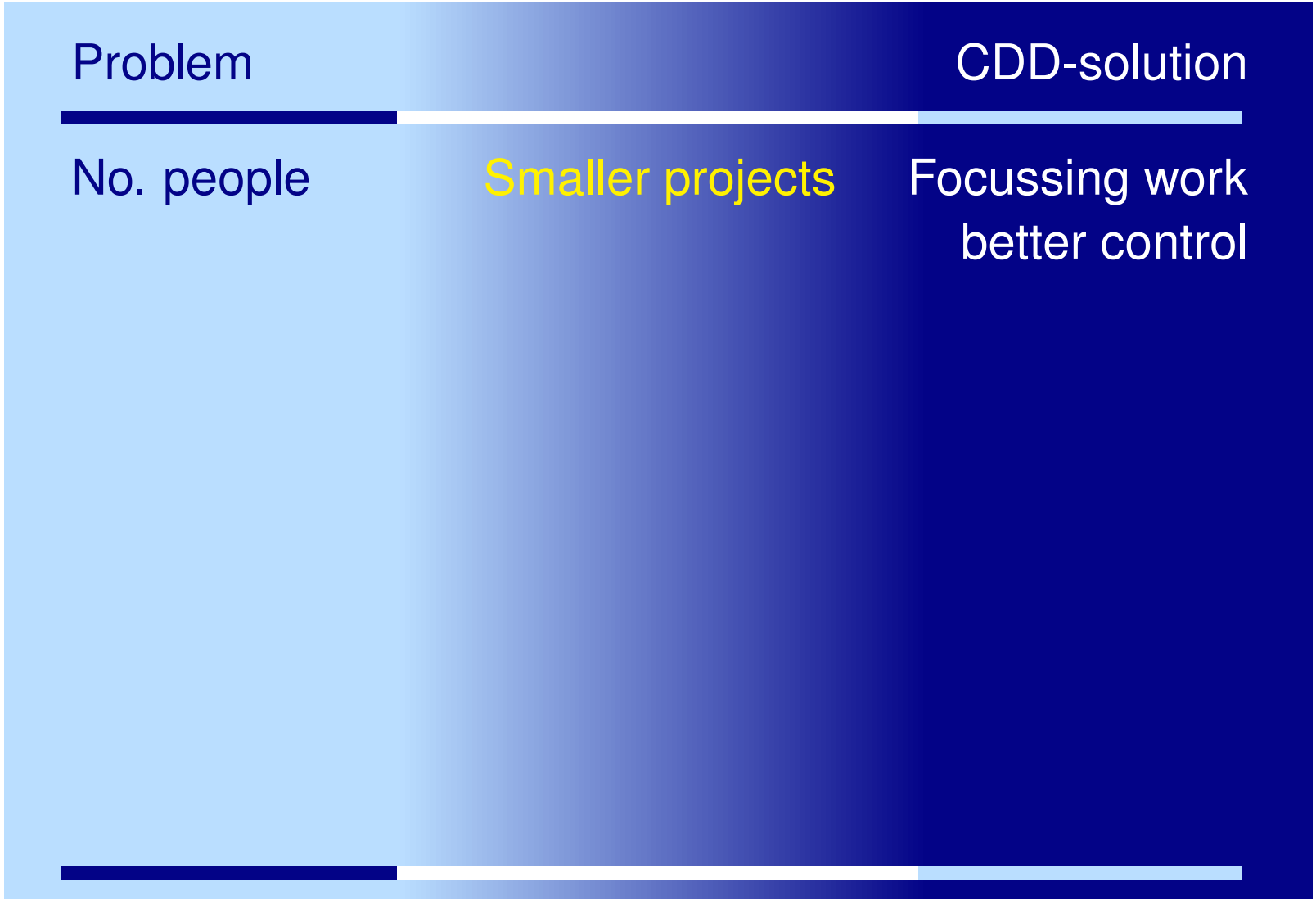

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Problem		CDD-solution
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No. packages	Subset	Closed package set

CDD scales well

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Time span	Releases	Independent

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Commercial reasons

- Add something to Debian
  - Add non-free software
  - Service company needs a brand

Political reasons

Reasons

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- Impossible to work together with Debian
- Debian is an inflexible beast
- Ignore possibilities of DoOcracy

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  - Depends, recommends, suggests
  - Conflicts ?
- User menus
- Configuration

Meta packages contain

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Meta packages contain

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User roles

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- Not in the menu == not available
- Reduce menu to interesting part

User roles

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There are CDD users outside

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Thankful user

```
Date:  Tue, 5 Jul 2005
From:  Djoume SALVETTI <salvetti@crans.org>
To:  Andreas Tille <tille@debian.org>
Subject:  Re:  cdd ACCEPTED

Oups!  Sorry for the noise, I have misconfigured my debarchiver.  :-/

(BTW, many thanks for cdd-dev, I foudn it very usefull!  :-)

Djoume
```

Explanation

I dont really build a CDD. I'm working in a enginnering school (IFITEP) and I'm switching all PC (a hundred) from Redhat to Debian sarge.
Each courses require a set of software, so I'm building a meta-package for each courses (debian-ifitep-java, debian-ifitep-maths, etc..) and adjust the dependency according to the need of the teacher.
I will certainly have to adjust the dependency during the school year (for example if a teacher have forgotten to tell me something) and the best way I have found to keep the PC in sync is to :
- make the meta package as explained before
- make a local repository
- auto-upgrade the PC at boot time and with a cron
With the help of your CDD-HOWTO, I have found it very easy to build meta-package and I'have also decided to make a "private" meta-package with a selection of packages I can't live without and use it when I made a new debian install.

There are CDD users outside

Custom Debian Distributions

Andreas Tille

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Thankful user

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Debconf

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- Relay on package maintainer
- Cope with overworked / lazy / stubborn maintainers
- Group maintenance

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Cfengine

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- Fall-back if `debconf` not possible
- Give local admin helping hand
- Problems on upgrades might be solved by `cddtk`

Cfengine

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- *CDD documentation*
- Web-tools
  - Currently nothing
  - Possibly based on Debian Wiki
- Very different between CDDs

Obliged to end users

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CDD toolkit

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- *New generation toolkit*
  - Replace `cdd-dev` to build meta packages
  - Alternatively resolve dependencies without meta packages
  - Techniques for simple configuration

CDD toolkit

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CDD toolkit

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CDD toolkit

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Live-CDs and installers

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Andreas Tille

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- Live CD – nice to have
- Perfect to show off
- For *real* work: installer
- Make it “user-just-pressing-enter” like

Live-CDs and installers

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Live-CDs and installers

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- Better web presence
  - Automatically graphing dependency map
  - Unified web pages
  - Enhancing visibility
- Bug Tracking System
- User documentation

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Custom Debian Distributions

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- CDD solve structural problems inside Debian
- Fit user interests
- Makes Debian stronger if done the right way

Also known as: The last, final step towards Total World Domination!

Future of Debian

Custom Debian Distributions

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This talk can be found at
http://people.debian.org/~tille/talks/
Andreas Tille <tille@debian.org>